

**IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA
BRYSON CITY DIVISION
2:06cr10-03**

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA)	
)	
Vs.)	ORDER
)	
ORRESTES ROGNAR ALEMAN.)	
a/k/a "TITO")	
<hr/>		

THIS MATTER is before the court on defendant's Motion for Psychiatric Examination filed on August 2, 2006. At the hearing of that motion on August 4, 2006 the defendant's counsel proffered that he had recently been contacted by the Burke/Catawba detention facility and advised that he should contact the defendant. Upon contacting the defendant, defendant's counsel noticed a distinct difference in the defendant's knowledge regarding this case. He found that the defendant did not recall previous conferences that counsel had with the defendant concerning this matter. Defendant's counsel further advised that he had discovered that the defendant had at least attempted suicide on two occasions and that the defendant was suffering from depression. As a result of these concerns, defendant's counsel was of the opinion that an examination should be made of the defendant to determine whether or not the defendant is capable of assisting in his defense.

Mr. Loose, the defendant's attorney, further advised that he intended to raise the defense of insanity at the time of the alleged offense and desired to provide expert testimony in that regard and as a result, was requesting that the defendant not only be examined to determine whether or not the defendant is able to understand the criminal proceeding against him or to properly assist in his defense and to also be examined to determine whether or not at the time of the commission of the offense that the defendant was criminally responsible.

Having considered the motion, and finding that good and adequate cause has been shown by the defendant, including a recitation by the defendant's attorney of the defendant's mental health issues, the court enters the following Order.

ORDER

IT IS, THEREFORE, ORDERED that:

- (1) **THE DEFENDANT** shall be examined by at least one qualified psychiatrist or psychologist pursuant to 18, United States Code, Section 4241(b) and Rule 12.2, Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, to determine if the defendant, ORRESTES ROGNAR ALEMAN, is presently insane or otherwise so mentally incompetent as to be unable to understand the criminal proceedings against him or to properly assist in his defense.
- (2) **THE DEFENDANT**, ORRESTES ROGNAR ALEMAN, shall be examined to determine whether at the time of the commission of the alleged offense ORRESTES ROGNAR ALEMAN was criminally responsible pursuant to 18, United States Code, Section 4242.
- (3) **FOR PURPOSES OF EXAMINATION** pursuant to Section 4241(b), defendant is committed to the custody and care of the Attorney General for placement in a suitable facility, and the examination shall be for such a reasonable time, not to exceed forty-five (45) days, as is necessary to make evaluations as to whether ORRESTES ROGNAR ALEMAN:

- (A) is presently insane or otherwise so mentally incompetent as to be unable to understand the proceedings against him or to properly assist in his own defense; and
- (B) was, at the time of the commission of the alleged offense, criminally responsible. 18 U.S.C. § Sections 4241(b) and 4247(b) and (c).

For purposes of determining the forty-five (45) day period, the examination is deemed to commence on the day defendant is admitted to the mental health facility.

- (4) **THE WARDEN OR THE CASE MANAGER** of the designated facility is instructed that requests for extension of the 45-day examination period must be in a writing mailed to the Clerk of this court, with copies sent to defendant's counsel, the United States Attorney, and the United States Marshal.
- (5) **THE PSYCHIATRIST OR PSYCHOLOGIST**, as designated by the Attorney General to examine defendant, shall prepare a psychiatric or psychological report pursuant to the requirements of 18, United States Code, Section 4247(c).
- (6) **THE PSYCHIATRIST OR PSYCHOLOGIST**, as designated by the Attorney General, shall forward the original report to this court, **a copy to the Clerk of this court**, a copy to counsel for ORRESTES ROGNAR ALEMAN, and a copy to the United States Attorney.
- (7) **THE UNITED STATES MARSHAL**, shall transport defendant ORRESTES ROGNAR ALEMAN to the mental health institution, which shall be designated by the Attorney General, and return defendant ORRESTES ROGNAR ALEMAN immediately upon completion of the examination to the Western District of North

Carolina where bond, if any, may resume. **The United States Marshal is permitted a total of 10 days within which to transport ORRESTES ROGNAR ALEMAN to and from the mental health institution.** If bond has not been allowed, the defendant shall remain in the custody of the United States Marshal.

- (8) **THE UNITED STATES MARSHAL** shall provide defendant with medications, if any, as prescribed by a licensed physician pending and during transportation to the mental health institution designated by the Attorney General.
- (9) **COUNSEL FOR DEFENDANT** is instructed that in the event psychiatrists or psychologists employed by the government determine that defendant is competent to stand trial, counsel for defendant may promptly, thereafter, file a motion for appointment and examination by independent experts. Such a motion must be accompanied by an affidavit of counsel describing the "pronounced irrational behavior" of defendant such attorney has observed, Pate v. Robinson, 383 U.S. 375, 385-86 (1966), averring and documenting that defendant has not been able to "consult with his lawyer with a reasonable degree of rational understanding," and showing that it is counsel's belief that defendant does not have a "rational as well as factual understanding of the proceedings against him." Penry v. Lynaugh, 492 U.S. 302, 333 (1989). The filing of such a motion will not be cause for continuance from a trial calendar and motions which are not filed in good faith may result in the imposition of sanctions.
- (10) In the event mental health professionals at the designated federal facility determine that defendant is presently insane or not competent to stand trial and that defendant

was not criminally responsible at the time of the alleged offense, the **PSYCHIATRIST OR PSYCHOLOGIST** at the designated facility shall conduct such further tests as may be appropriate to determine whether defendant's release into the community would create a substantial risk of bodily injury to another person or serious damage of property of another due to a present mental disease or defect. 18 U.S.C. Sect. 4243(e). The results of such testing and the conclusions drawn therefrom should be appended to and sent along with the psychological report.

THE CLERK OF COURT is directed to *certify* copies of this Order to counsel for defendant, the United States Attorney, the United States Marshal, and the designated mental health facility also in the care of the United States Marshal.

This Order is entered in response to defendant's Motion for Determination of Mental Competency to Stand Trial/Motion for Competency Evaluation (#11).

Signed: August 10, 2006

Dennis L. Howell

Dennis L. Howell
United States Magistrate Judge

